

# ANNUAL REPORT

# 1993



## Judges

Hon. Leodis Harris, Administrative Judge

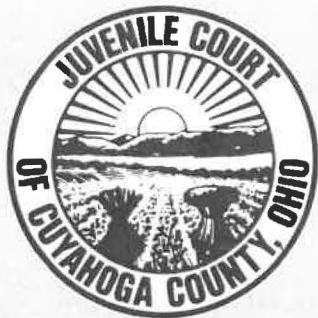
Hon. Betty Willis Ruben

Hon. Kenneth A. Rocco

Hon. Robert A. Ferreri

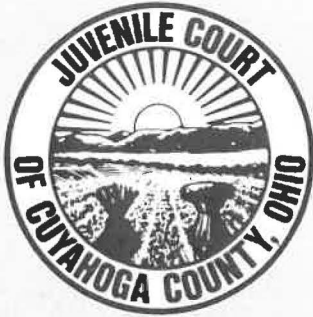
Hon. Peter M. Sikora

Hon. Patrick F. Corrigan



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# 1. Open Letter

TO: The Citizens of Cuyahoga County

The Honorable Geno Natalucci-Persichetti, Director  
Ohio Department of Youth Services

The Honorable Timothy Hagan, Mary Boyle, and James Petro  
Commissioners of Cuyahoga County

Although the downward trend in total cases continued in 1993 juvenile cases increased. The Court recorded 35,110 cases coming to its attention, a 2.8% decrease from 1992 and a 5.5% decrease from 1991. Violent offenses defined as homicide, assault, sex offenses, and robbery, decreased 1% from 1992. Drug offenses rose 6.5% over 1992. Delinquency and unruly cases combined demonstrated an increase of 2% while cases of neglect, dependency, and abuse increased 9% over 1992. Overall, juvenile cases increased 4.2% from 32,216 in 1992 to 33,581 in 1993.

In 1993, it appeared as though the Detention Center population would continue to grow. During the first two months of 1993 the average daily population was 154.4. As a result, in March I ordered a 135 resident population limit on the Detention Center resulting in a decrease of 2.8% from the 1992 average daily population. However, this continues to be 65% over the 86 resident rated capacity of the facility. In addition, criteria were established to determine releases when the population exceeds 135 residents.

As the search for a new Detention Center location continues, the County Commissioners and the City of Cleveland are very close to finalizing a site agreement for a new Juvenile Justice complex. The entire Juvenile Court is experiencing growth problems. While Cuyahoga County's juvenile population (12-17 years of age) was decreasing, delinquency complaints increased 30% over the last six years, violent crimes increased 41%, and drug offenses increased by 245%. In addition, the main Court building is experiencing many of the same physical problems as the Detention Center, including poor lighting, improper emergency exit routes, exterior building shifting and cracking, poor air circulation and heating, antiquated door locks and high maintenance and repair costs. Due to a lack of space, perpetrators and victims wait together in cramped areas and children are crowded into limited living space resulting in inconveniences to the public, staff and children, slow case processing and limited program expansion.

Despite the overcrowding, the Detention Center was accredited by the American Correctional

Association (ACA) after an ACA audit in October 1993. The Center received a score of 95, meeting all of the mandatory standards concerning health, safety and fire and 95% of the non-mandatory standards. According to the auditors, this score was outstanding considering the overcrowded and antiquated facility. However, at the bestowing of the accreditation at the ACA Winter Convention in Orlando, Florida, the ACA stipulated it would be monitoring the progress towards a new facility. On behalf of all our judges, I hereby extend special appreciation to the staff of the Detention Center and the Court for making the accreditation possible.

A sixth courtroom was added to the Main Court. Judge Sikora's Court was moved from the Loew's Building at 1515 Euclid to the second floor of the Main Court. This allows for easier access to the courtroom for clients and staff.

Camp Roulston, the boot camp jointly operated by Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court and North American Family Institute, continues to serve children who would have been committed to the County operated Youth Development Center (YDC) or the overcrowded State operated Department of Youth Services. In 1993, 116 children were served, totaling 206 children served since the camp opened on April 1, 1992. This year additional funding was obtained to operate the boot camp and ensure program improvements.

A Service Review Team was established to reduce the number of children entering private residential treatment and recommend alternative services for the child or family. The team contributed to the decrease in the number of placements by 11%, from 93 in 1992 to 83 in 1993.

The Probation Department developed an anger management program and other offense-specific programs. Extended district office evening hours and the development of a parenting program for parents of probationers expanded probation services.

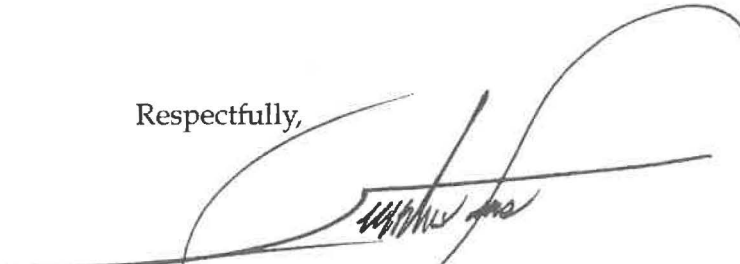
The Court Unruly Project designed to divert unruly cases from entering the Court system was established as a permanent service. This year 2,710 children were served.

A violations bureau was implemented for juvenile traffic offenders to reduce the number of traffic hearings. In addition, the Traffic Unit collected \$515,963 in fines and costs in 1993, an increase of 45% over 1992.

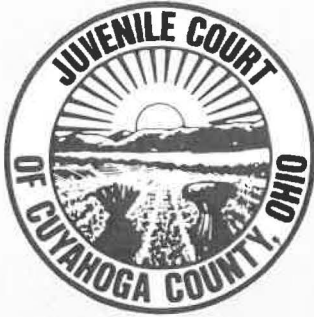
On behalf of all our judges, I commend the staff of the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court for their efforts during the past year and look forward to a positive and productive 1994.

In compliance with Ohio Revised Code Section 2151.18, I submit the 1993 Annual Report of the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court, which shows the number and kinds of cases, the dispositions, and other data pertaining to the work of the Court.

Respectfully,



Leodis Harris, Administrative Judge  
Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division  
Cleveland, Ohio



## 2. History

### THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROBATION

Probation is the primary form of community treatment in the juvenile justice system. Juvenile probation is based on the idea that the juvenile offender is not generally dangerous to the community and has a better chance of being rehabilitated within the community. In practice, probation is a legal disposition, and only a judge may place a juvenile under an order of probation.

According to the "International Encyclopedia of Social Services," probation is a procedure for the release of convicted criminals or adjudicated delinquents on a conditional basis in order to assist them in pursuing a noncriminal life, with the stipulation that they may be committed to a correctional institution if their behavior fails to meet standards of the releasing authority. The English equivalent of the term probation in non-English speaking countries is "conditional liberation".

Probation represents a shift from the classical penal goal of deterrence to the modern goal of encouraging the offender to find legitimate alternatives to crime, while continuing to restrain him for the protection of society. This also involves postponing a final decision in dealing with the criminal; the offender's ultimate treatment is left uncertain until observed further.

The concept of probation is an American innovation. It evolved from the common-law procedure of suspended sentence by which a judge first imposes a specific penalty and orders that it not be enforced if the offender behaves as directed. Probation differs from suspended sentence in that the court appoints someone to assist the convicted person in achieving a law-abiding life, as well as to check whether the conditions of release are obeyed.

It is believed that the first probation officer was John Augustus, a Boston cobbler, who, in 1841, volunteered to assist offenders if the court would release them to his care. His first "client" was a confirmed drunkard. Under Augustus' care the offender became a "sober industrious citizen." By the time of his death in 1859 Augustus and his friends were credited with providing probation services for over 2,000 male and female offenders with remarkably few failures. These voluntary services first became official government functions in Massachusetts. An 1869 law required an agent of the Board of Charities, a state social agency, to accept the custody of juvenile offenders, with the right of placing them with other families and visiting them periodically. Twenty-three percent of the juvenile offenders convicted in Boston courts in 1869-70 were dealt with in this manner. In 1878, a law authorized court employment of probation officers to serve any offender, adult or juvenile, considered reformable without punishment, by the mayor of the City of Boston. The state legislature extended

this power to all other mayors in the state in 1880; and, in 1891, made it a mandatory part of the court structure throughout the state.

The idea of conditional suspension of sentences rapidly spread. Laws were passed in England (1879), Norway (1887), Belgium (1888), and France (1891). However, government employment of probation officers was less accepted globally. The practice is said to have first occurred in Europe at Neuchatel, Switzerland, in 1891, but it did not prevail throughout western Europe until after World War I. It spread even slower throughout eastern Europe.

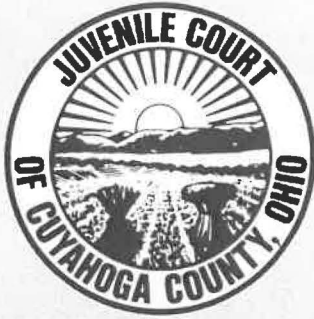
Probation was introduced to many British colonies in Asia and Africa early in the 20th Century. It then spread to some adjacent countries. The use of probation in Latin America came with the establishment of juvenile courts there in the 1920's and 30's. However, probation was not accepted for adults in most Latin American courts until much later.

Probation made a central contribution to the development of the concept of the juvenile court. In fact, in some states the early supporters of the juvenile court movement accepted probation legislation as the first step toward achieving the benefits that the new court was intended to provide. The rapid spread of juvenile courts during the first decade of the present century encouraged the development of probation. The two closely related and, to a large extent, interdependent institutions sprang from the same dedicated conviction that children could be rehabilitated and that the public was responsible for protecting them. By 1925 every state had made probation available for juveniles.

The first session of the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court occurred on June 4, 1902. Twenty boys, under 16 years of age, appeared before the Honorable Thomas E. Callaghan, the first judge of the newly established court. The initial case involved a 14 year old boy charged with delinquency for having stolen a pair of shoes. He was placed in the care and custody of one Mr. Newton D. Baker. Mr. Baker, who had been one of the founders of the Court, had volunteered, along with some 37 other prominent citizens, to serve the Court as a volunteer probation officer or "official father" as they liked to be known. Mr. Baker earned the unique and honored distinction of being Ohio's first probation officer. Two days later Mrs. George Lemmon became Ohio's first "official mother".

Although carried by enthusiasm and good will, volunteers were limited in their abilities and quickly realized the need for systematic and professional probationary supervision. The Ohio Legislature needed to amend the initial act to provide for probation officers. This took time and the Court needed help. While pending the action of the Legislature, a ten day drive collected contributions of \$1,830 with which to engage the services of a qualified supervisory officer, A.J. Prentice. However, due to poor health he was temporarily replaced a few weeks later by William A. Greenlund. Local businessmen gathered and guaranteed a greater sum of money allowing for a long-term position and George B. Kennerdall was appointed. The Legislature finally amended the act to provide for a probation officer. Judge Thomas H. Bushnell encouraged the County Commissioners to make the necessary appropriations and promptly named John A. Alburn to the post. He organized the volunteers reducing their numbers from 600 to a more manageable group of 150. They consisted mainly of school authorities, members of social agencies, police officers and others in close touch with the Court.

By the mid-1960s, juvenile probation had become a large, complex, institution affecting the lives of an enormous number of children in the United States. Today about 400,000 children are being supervised on juvenile probation throughout the United States. Probation departments have the main responsibility for processing and serving the majority of cases referred to juvenile courts.



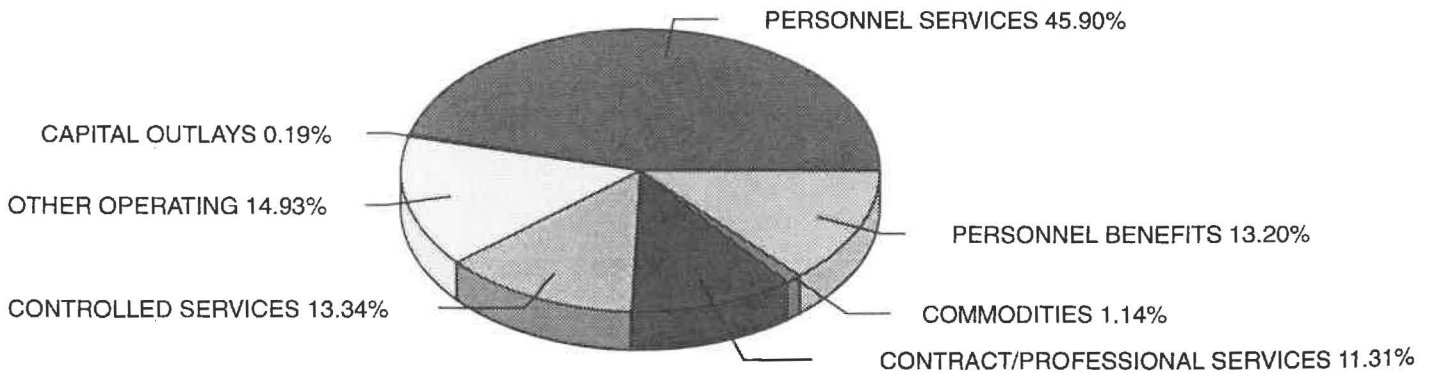
# 3. Fiscal

## GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES

CATEGORY	ADMINIS- TRATIVE	LEGAL	CHILD SUPPORT	DETENTION CENTER	PROBATION	TOTAL
Personnel Services	\$ 2,938,199	\$2,730,345	\$496,104	\$3,730,498	\$2,706,796	\$12,601,943
Personnel Benefits	846,916	770,699	144,022	1,070,520	792,676	3,624,833
Commodities	12,871	1,092	62	298,216	891	313,132
Contractual and Professional Services	2,033,062	810,049	2,716	211,779	46,686	3,104,292
Controlled Services	2,697,365	0	242,120	722,990	0	3,662,475
Other Operating	3,767,897	88,017	92,565	57,282	92,775	4,098,536
Capital Outlays	24,644	8,417	2,293	12,456	5,034	52,844
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>\$12,320,964</b>	<b>\$4,408,620</b>	<b>\$979,884</b>	<b>\$6,103,743</b>	<b>\$3,644,861</b>	<b>\$27,458,075</b>

NOTES: There is a slight difference between the stated column totals and the actual addition of columns due to rounding factors. Payroll figures include 27 pays as opposed to the normal 26 pays per year. This 27th pay occurs every 13 years.

## 1993 EXPENDITURES

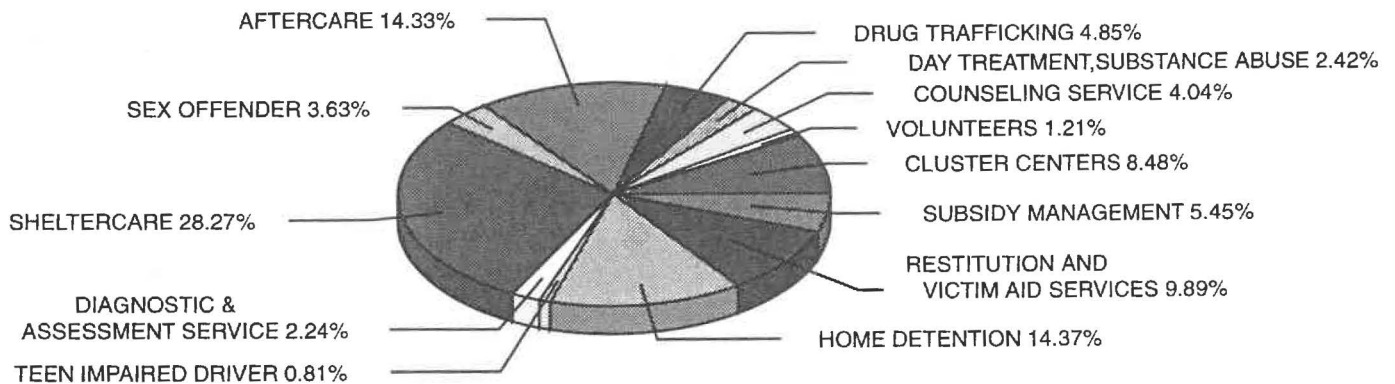


## YOUTH SERVICES SUBSIDY

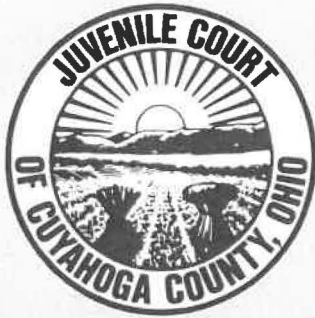
*By Category*  
 JULY 1, 1993-June 30, 1994

CATEGORY	MONEY ALLOCATED	% OF TOTAL
Diagnostic and Assessment Services	\$ 55,566	2.24%
Cluster Centers	210,000	8.48%
Counseling Services	100,000	4.04%
Day Treatment, Substance Abuse	60,000	2.42%
Drug Trafficking	120,000	4.85%
Aftercare	355,000	14.33%
Sex Offender	90,000	3.63%
Sheltercare	700,000	28.27%
Teen Impaired Driver	20,000	.81%
Home Detention	355,905	14.37%
Restitution and Victim Aid Services	245,000	9.89%
Subsidy Management	135,000	5.45%
Volunteers	30,000	1.21%
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>\$2,476,471</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## YOUTH SERVICES SUBSIDY







# 4. Statistics

**TABLE I  
CASES REFERRED IN 1993 COMPARED WITH 1992**

Juvenile Cases		1993			1992		
		Accepted Officially	Resolved At Intake	TOTAL	Accepted Officially	Resolved At Intake	TOTAL
Delinquency	Males:	6,634	2,696	9,330	6,025	3,115	9,140
	Females:	1,129	1,152	2,281	1,093	1,379	2,472
	<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>11,611</b>	<b>7,118</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>11,612</b>
Unruly	Males:	360	1,835	2,195	206	1,885	2,091
	Females:	448	1,797	2,245	421	1,605	2,026
	<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>3,490</b>	<b>4,117</b>
<b>Delinquency &amp; Unruly Combined</b>							
	Males:	6,994	4,531	11,525	6,231	5,000	11,231
	Females:	1,577	2,949	4,526	1,514	2,984	4,498
	<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>8,571</b>	<b>7,480</b>	<b>16,051</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>7,984</b>	<b>15,729</b>
<b>Dependency/Neglect/Abuse Custody Cases</b>							
	Neglect	2,057	5	2,062	2,008	7	2,015
	Dependency	1,519	0	1,519	1,204	1	1,205
	Abuse	387	0	387	420	1	421
	<b>Total CCDCFs Custody Cases</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3,641</b>
<b>Other Juvenile Cases</b>							
	Application for Custody	407	0	407	293	0	293
	Traffic	12,707	6	12,713	12,054	15	12,069
	Other	369	73	442	484	0	484
<b>TOTAL OF ALL JUVENILE CASES</b>		<b>26,017</b>	<b>7,564</b>	<b>33,581</b>	<b>24,208</b>	<b>8,008</b>	<b>32,216</b>
<b>Adult Cases</b>							
	Parent/Child Relationship Support/Custody	1,374	0	1,374	3,374	1	3,375
	Contributing Del/Unr	59	0	59	404	1	405
	Other Adult	17	34	51	27	35	62
	<b>TOTAL ADULT CASES</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3,902</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>27,501</b>	<b>7,609</b>	<b>35,110</b>	<b>28,057</b>	<b>8,061</b>	<b>36,118</b>

In addition to the above new complaints, 644 probation violations, 153 motions for permanent custody 278 motions to show cause or modify adult support orders were made and 1,485 annual reviews of children in custody were conducted in 1993.

**TABLE II - DISPOSITIONAL ORDERS MADE IN OFFICIAL DELINQUENCY AND UNRULY CASES -1993**

DISPOSITIONS	DELINQUENCY			UNRULY			TOTALS		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	TOTAL
Probation	1,688	338	2,026	40	46	86	1,728	384	2,112
Continued on Probation	113	16	129	1	7	8	114	23	137
Committed - ODYS	557	35	592	0	0	0	557	35	592
Committed - YDC	193	64	257	5	8	13	198	72	270
Aftercare-ODYS &YDC	50	6	56	0	1	1	50	7	57
Return to ODYS	12	0	12	0	0	0	12	0	12
Return to YDC	13	5	18	0	0	0	13	5	18
BootCamp Project	116	0	116	0	0	0	116	0	116
Community Corrections	68	0	68	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private Placement	63	15	78	2	3	5	65	18	83
Return to Private Placement	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4
Supervision - CCDCFS	19	5	24	2	3	5	21	8	29
Private Placement- CCDCFS	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	2	3
Parental Supervision	349	100	449	3	10	13	352	110	462
Bound Over to Adult Court	46	7	53	0	0	0	46	7	53
Transferred to Other Juvenile Courts	73	11	84	0	2	2	73	13	86
Dismissed	398	79	477	49	106	155	447	185	632
Nollied	271	40	311	6	4	10	277	44	321
Withdrawn	35	1	36	7	13	20	42	14	56
Orders Made in Other Case	1,542	169	1,711	103	78	181	1,645	247	1,892
Other Dispositions Made	60	6	66	0	7	7	60	13	73
<b>TOTAL DISPOSITIONS</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>6,570</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>5,889</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>7,076</b>

**TABLE III - SOURCE OF COMPLAINTS BY INTAKE ACTION -1993**

SOURCE OF COMPLAINT	OFFICIAL			RESOLVED AT INTAKE			TOTAL		
	Delinquent	Unruly	Total	Delinquent	Unruly	Total	Delinquent	Unruly	Total
Cleveland Police Department	3,618	1	3,619	514	7	521	4,132	8	4,140
Suburban Police Department	2,383	2	2,385	1,692	506	2,198	4,075	508	4,583
Other Police Agency	135	0	135	158	88	246	293	88	381
Store Security	334	0	334	1,017	0	1,017	1,351	0	1,351
Cleveland Board of Education	378	20	398	211	258	469	589	278	867
Suburban Boards of Education	28	22	50	14	423	437	42	445	487
Youth Development Center	65	1	66	0	0	0	65	1	66
Detention Center	71	4	75	0	0	0	71	4	75
Ohio Department of Youth Services	14	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	14
Parents	230	345	575	32	2,097	2,129	262	2,442	2,704
Citizens	167	0	167	181	2	183	348	2	350
Dept. of Children & Family Services	13	58	71	2	32	34	15	90	105
Other Juvenile Courts	98	4	102	4	3	7	102	7	109
Cuyahoga County Prosecutor's Office	4	0	4	0	0	0			
Other Sources	225	351	576	23	216	239	248	567	815
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>8,571</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>7,480</b>	<b>11,611</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>16,051</b>

TOTAL CASES FILED = 16,051

Probation officer=353 official delinquency filings(P.V.s) and 35 unruly filings

**TABLE IV - ALL CASES FILED BY AREA OF RESIDENCE - 1993 COMPARED WITH 1992**

City of Cleveland Statistical Planning Area	Violent Offenses	Property Offenses	Drug Offenses	Other	1993	1992	1993 Incorr.	1993 Curfew	1993 Truancy	1993	1992	1993	1992
					Total Delinquency	Total Delinquency				Total Unruly	Total Unruly	GRAND Total	GRAND Total
Archwood-Denison	35	59	5	16	115	115	55	2	6	63	49	178	164
Buckeye-Shaker	51	81	39	14	185	195	56	1	15	72	47	257	242
Central	114	215	54	60	443	510	113	0	7	120	116	563	626
Clark-Fulton	75	166	12	38	291	290	132	11	15	158	161	449	451
Corlett	35	106	50	62	253	302	75	9	4	88	68	341	370
Cudell	20	71	8	14	113	123	58	4	9	71	69	184	192
Detroit-Shoreway	68	141	31	30	270	236	103	10	16	129	117	399	353
Downtown	3	17	9	8	37	11	18	1	2	21	8	58	19
Edgewater	23	76	25	23	147	113	37	8	5	50	30	197	143
Euclid-Green	35	49	19	11	114	111	29	3	1	33	39	147	150
Fairfax	39	73	37	34	183	214	60	2	6	68	57	251	271
Forest Hills	68	120	56	66	310	273	101	1	11	113	108	423	381
Glenville	100	179	99	77	455	423	145	1	15	161	102	616	525
Hough	105	210	87	44	446	403	115	1	6	122	108	568	511
Industrial Valley	14	43	12	7	76	74	32	3	11	46	43	122	117
Jefferson	42	52	5	13	112	93	35	4	9	48	60	160	153
Kamms Comer	10	25	3	2	40	42	8	1	1	10	14	50	56
Kinsman	31	88	24	34	177	191	48	1	5	54	73	231	264
Lee-Miles	30	71	25	20	146	158	47	4	0	51	45	197	203
Mt. Pleasant	116	279	73	83	551	485	110	8	7	125	139	676	624
North Broadway	32	113	4	11	160	135	49	1	9	59	36	219	171
North Collinwood	25	57	13	25	120	117	59	1	3	63	40	183	157
Ohio City	42	68	19	11	140	180	60	2	17	79	62	219	242
Old Brooklyn	29	66	1	17	113	67	50	4	9	63	56	176	123
Payne-Kirtland Park	23	39	2	5	69	116	83	3	8	94	150	163	266
Puritas-Longmead	56	98	28	21	203	157	55	7	2	64	58	267	215
Riverside	12	31	9	10	62	54	20	4	2	26	22	88	76
South Broadway	33	110	7	30	180	161	62	0	22	84	69	264	230
South Collinwood	34	83	42	43	202	192	49	3	3	55	68	257	260
St. Clair-Superior	51	123	34	36	244	257	60	2	9	71	63	315	320
Tremont	32	58	5	21	116	164	29	3	13	45	62	161	226
Union-Miles Park	57	145	36	43	281	317	69	4	9	82	65	363	382
University	15	27	14	7	63	51	18	0	1	19	18	82	69
West Boulevard	52	79	11	23	165	181	81	3	14	98	111	263	292
Woodland Hills	58	84	66	44	252	237	48	2	8	58	69	310	306
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>6,834</b>	<b>6,748</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>2,402</b>	<b>9,397</b>	<b>9,150</b>

**TABLE IV - ALL CASES FILED BY AREA OF RESIDENCE - 1993 COMPARED WITH 1992**

Suburbs Statistical Planning Area	Violent Offenses	Property Offenses	Drug Offenses	Other	1993	1992	1993 Incorr.	1993 Curfew	1993 Truancy	1993	1992	1993	1992
					Total Delinquency	Total Delinquency				Total Unruly	Total Unruly	GRAND Total	GRAND Total
Bay Village	13	19	1	16	49	49	14	10	0	24	24	73	73
Beachwood	1	2	0	2	5	9	5	0	2	7	7	12	16
Eedford	8	51	5	19	83	43	15	5	3	23	18	108	61
Bedford Hts.	7	24	3	13	47	71	9	4	2	15	13	62	84
Bentleyville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Berea	41	54	3	14	112	87	14	6	7	27	23	139	110
Bratenahl	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Brecksville	4	16	0	19	39	27	6	1	3	10	10	49	37
Broadview Hts.	13	19	2	22	56	44	14	9	3	26	18	82	62
Brooklyn	9	17	0	3	29	31	3	1	2	6	12	35	43
Brooklyn Hts.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Brook Park	43	96	5	15	159	115	30	7	5	42	46	201	161
Chagrin Falls	0	17	0	4	21	20	1	2	5	8	4	29	24
Chagrin Falls Township	0	1	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
Cleveland Hts.	174	307	34	138	653	611	127	48	147	322	220	975	831
Cuyahoga Hts.	2	1	2	0	5	1	1	0	0	1	0	6	1

**TABLE IV - ALL CASES FILED BY AREA OF RESIDENCE - 1993 COMPARED WITH 1992**

Suburbs	Violent Offenses	Property Offenses	Drug Offenses	Other	1993	1992	1993 Incorr.	1993 Curfew	1993 Truancy	1993	1992	1993	1992
					Total Delinquency	Total Delinquency				Total Unruly	Total Unruly	GRAND Total	GRAND Total
Statistical Planning Area	173	272	89	103	637	590	160	29	40	229	281	866	871
East Cleveland	65	187	21	54	327	325	62	14	16	92	64	419	389
Fairview Park	6	11	0	15	32	40	3	7	2	12	16	44	56
Garfield Hts.	46	82	8	13	149	194	32	4	12	48	44	197	238
Gates Mills	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
Glenwillow	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Highland Hts.	1	10	1	6	18	21	0	1	0	1	3	19	24
Highland Hills	1	1	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	1	1	3	4
Hunting Valley	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	3	1
Independence	3	10	1	3	17	20	7	0	1	8	12	25	32
Lakewood	93	212	8	116	429	406	130	113	18	261	234	690	640
Linndale	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Lyndhurst	15	17	3	3	38	67	9	4	8	21	26	59	93
MapleHts.	47	103	5	46	201	162	34	6	14	54	49	255	211
Mayfield	0	1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Mayfield Hts.	7	16	0	13	36	62	15	2	2	19	22	55	84
Middleburg Hts.	6	20	2	6	34	39	8	5	0	13	19	47	58
Moreland Hills	1	4	0	2	7	3	3	0	0	3	1	10	4
Newburgh Hts.	8	9	0	3	20	8	4	1	0	5	3	25	11
North Olmsted	30	53	2	22	107	156	28	24	3	55	79	162	235
North Randall	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
North Royalton	6	18	2	5	31	20	12	6	2	20	25	51	45
Oakwood	5	3	2	2	12	17	5	0	7	12	11	24	28
Olmsted Falls	6	11	0	5	22	28	7	3	2	12	10	34	38
Olmsted Township	6	13	0	2	21	40	3	5	3	11	17	32	57
Orange	4	2	0	0	6	9	2	0	1	3	0	9	9
Parma	51	121	1	37	210	207	65	7	16	88	72	298	279
Parma Hts.	10	33	0	7	50	45	19	0	5	24	18	74	63
Pepper Pike	0	2	0	5	7	6	1	1	0	2	4	9	10
Richmond Hts.	16	24	2	16	58	43	7	5	6	18	13	76	56
Riveredge	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rocky River	8	10	1	14	33	61	7	16	5	28	22	61	83
Seven Hills	2	9	0	1	12	9	1	0	2	3	1	15	10
Shaker Hts.	20	58	5	27	110	149	23	8	6	37	35	147	184
Solon	8	42	0	4	54	36	2	5	4	11	13	65	49
South Euclid	20	43	1	15	79	111	18	14	3	35	29	114	140
Strongsville	18	60	3	35	116	128	13	8	0	21	23	137	151
University Hts.	4	20	1	6	31	58	6	1	3	10	15	41	73
Valley View	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0
Walton Hills	0	6	0	4	10	23	5	4	1	10	9	20	32
Warrensville Hts.	44	86	20	51	201	192	41	9	33	83	64	284	258
Westlake	12	28	1	16	57	86	10	29	11	50	27	107	113
Woodmere	2	1	0	1	4	4	1	0	0	1	0	5	4
<b>SUBURB TOTALS</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>4,449</b>	<b>4,488</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>6,266</b>	<b>6,151</b>
Out of County	49	188	15	75	327	370	3	2	0	5	47	332	417
S.P.A. Unknown	0	1	0	0	1	6	31	7	17	55	5	58	11
<b>CLEVELAND TOTALS</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>6,834</b>	<b>6,748</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>2,402</b>	<b>9,397</b>	<b>9,150</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>2,675</b>	<b>5,716</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>11,611</b>	<b>11,612</b>	<b>3,187</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>16,051</b>	<b>15,729</b>

**TABLE V - DELINQUENCY AND UNRULY COMPLAINT TYPES BY INTAKE ACTION**

TYPES OF COMPLAINT	OFFICIAL			RESOLVED AT INTAKE			1993 TOTAL CASES			1992 TOTAL CASES		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>DELINQUENCY</b>												
Arson	49	6	55	5	0	5	54	6	60	51	15	66
Assault	1,159	290	1,449	214	105	319	1,373	395	1,768	1,295	465	1,760
Burglary	485	50	535	42	3	45	527	53	580	429	60	489
Disorderly Conduct	92	15	107	319	88	407	411	103	514	449	116	565
Drug Violation	1,098	44	1,142	64	8	72	1,162	52	1,214	1,094	49	1,143
Harrassment	10	5	15	9	2	11	19	7	26	18	15	33
Homicide	32	1	33	0	0	0	32	1	33	38	1	39
Liquor Violation	11	1	12	258	72	330	269	73	342	314	112	426
Menacing	59	24	83	99	21	120	158	45	203	188	51	239
Receiving Stolen Property	1,139	125	1,264	41	12	53	1,180	137	1,317	1,171	143	1,314
Robbery	427	36	463	3	1	4	430	37	467	372	35	407
Sex Offense	131	7	138	35	5	40	166	12	178	204	12	216
Theft	842	362	1,204	857	642	1,499	1,699	1,004	2,703	1,619	1,062	2,681
Trespassing	77	6	83	294	81	375	371	87	458	484	84	568
Vandalism	310	42	352	199	45	244	509	87	596	548	71	619
Weapons	302	38	340	104	25	129	406	63	469	382	71	453
Other Delinquency	411	77	488	153	42	195	564	119	683	484	110	594
<b>TOTAL DELINQUENCY</b>	<b>6,634</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>9,330</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>11,611</b>	<b>9,140</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>11,612</b>
<b>UNRULY</b>												
Incorrigibility	331	418	749	1,100	1,346	2,446	1,431	1,764	3,195	1,302	1,597	2,899
Truancy	29	30	59	346	286	632	375	316	691	360	299	659
Curfew	0	0	0	389	165	554	389	165	554	429	130	559
<b>TOTAL UNRULY</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>2,245</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>2,091</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>4,117</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL DELINQUENCY~UNRULY</b>	<b>6,994</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>8,571</b>	<b>4,531</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>7,480</b>	<b>11,525</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>16,051</b>	<b>11,231</b>	<b>4,498</b>	<b>15,729</b>

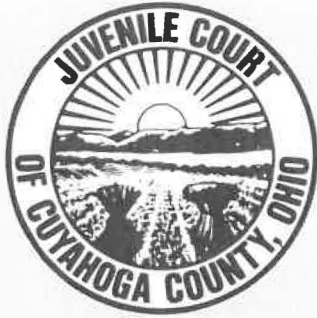
"Please note, in previous Annual Reports the complaint category of Disorderly Conduct also included Menacing and Harrassment. They are presented seperately above.

**TABLE VI - AGES OF DELINQUENT AND UNRULY CHILDREN - 1993**

AGES	DELINQUENCY			UNRULY			GRAND TOTAL		
	Official	Resolved At Intake	Total	Official	Resolved At Intake	Total	Official	Resolved At Intake	Total
Eight and Under	5	34	39	2	6	8	7	40	47
Nine	11	37	48	0	10	10	11	47	58
Ten	23	68	91	1	19	20	24	87	111
Eleven	73	113	186	6	68	74	79	181	260
Twelve	240	245	485	30	210	240	270	455	725
Thirteen	698	479	1,177	95	533	628	793	1,012	1,805
Fourteen	1,237	612	1,849	162	748	910	1,399	1,360	2,759
Fifteen	1,660	672	2,332	215	824	1,039	1,875	1,496	3,371
Sixteen	1,688	710	2,398	178	716	894	1,866	1,426	3,292
Seventeen	2,128	878	3,006	119	498	617	2,247	1,376	3,623
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>11,611</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>3,632</b>	<b>4,440</b>	<b>8,571</b>	<b>7,480</b>	<b>16,051</b>

**TABLE VII - POPULATION IN DETENTION SERVICES -1993**

	DETENTION CENTER			HOME DETENTION			SHELTER CARE			TOTAL DETENTION SERVICES		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under Care - 1/1/93	127	16	143	60	17	77	36	9	45	223	42	265
Admitted During 1993	2,243	295	2,538	788	130	918	319	209	528	3,350	634	3,984
Released During 1993	2,234	301	2,535	787	134	921	326	205	531	3,347	640	3,987
UnderCare-12/31/93	136	10	146	61	13	74	29	13	42	226	36	262
Total UnderCare -1993	2,370	311	2,681	848	147	995	355	218	573	3,573	676	4,249
Average Daily Population	128.7	10	138.7	54.8	6.9	61.7	35.3	14.2	49.5	218.8	31.1	249.9
Average Length of Stay	20.5	18.8	20.3	24.4	24	24.3	17.6	26.7	22.6	17.7	17.3	17.6



# 5. Personnel

## Directory of 1993 Full-Time Personnel

(As of 12-31-93)

### JUDGES

Hon. Leodis Harris,  
*Administrative Judge*  
Hon. Betty Willis Ruben  
Hon. Kenneth A. Rocco  
Hon. Robert A. Ferreri  
Hon. Peter M. Sikora  
Hon. Patrick F. Corrigan

### ADMINISTRATION

William Kurtz,  
*Court Administrator*  
John Gallagher  
Jacqueline Tucker

### COMMUNITY SERVICES

Elsie Day,  
*Director*  
Debbie Armbruster  
Helene Barnes-Smith  
Edward Becker  
Zelma Brown  
Carl Carter  
Lucy Christopher  
Glynn Crawford  
Mary Davidson  
Richard Drost  
Renee Edell  
Deborah Forkas  
Jacqueline Ghani  
Eleanor Gray  
William Hasan  
Timothy Howard  
Mark Mattern  
Marcie Miller  
Mary Lou Mitsch  
Steven Neuhaus  
Sharon Olsen  
Robert O'Neal  
Peter Panos  
Jean Panter-Graham  
Donald Peak  
Mary Sankey  
Alana Scherer

Donald Schwallie  
Mona Shelton  
Juliet Stephens  
Leotyne VanDyke  
Michael Violi  
Richard Walker  
Robert Wilk

### DETENTION CENTER

Stephen Norris,  
*Director*  
Jacquelyn Abbott  
Kelvin Agee  
Terrence Allen  
Lorraine Ameer  
Albert Antonini  
Kenneth Armstrong  
Roger Aytch  
Ernest Barber  
Garth Beckles  
Karanetta Bishop  
Amanda Bradley  
Toi Bradley  
Michael Brody  
Eric Brown  
Daniel Bruno  
Alja Burns  
Calvin Burt  
Carol Byrne  
Marilyn Cahill  
Robert Carlton  
Rodney Carter  
Joyce Charles  
Leon Clark  
Margaret Coleman-Payne  
Frederick Collins  
Judy Collins  
Sonja Colwell  
Lorne Conyers  
Debra Coutts  
Sheila Darden  
Albert David  
Jose Davis  
Lisa DeLong  
Oliver Demery

Luther Demery  
Alesia Dickson  
Cleveland Dillard  
Lisa Driscoll  
Artley Edwards  
Marion Ellis  
Katrina Ellison  
Joan Gabbard  
Mary Gallagher  
Anthony Garner  
Charles Givhan  
Peter Gorski  
Gregory Graham  
Lloyd Grandberry  
Cynthia Grant  
Tommy Gray  
Lillian Gunn  
Joe Harding  
Forrest Harris  
Joycene Harris  
Geneva Hartfield  
Janet Harwood  
Felicia Hawkins  
David Henderson  
Cherryl Huff-Cavanaugh  
Patricia Huff  
Doris Hunt  
Sheronda Isler-Fort  
Josephine Jackson  
Loren Jackson  
Leonidoff Jenkins  
Terrance Jenkins  
Reginald Johnson  
Samuel Johnson  
John Jolly  
Antoinette Jones  
Anthony Jones  
Walter Jones  
James Jones, Jr.  
Emma Jordan  
Gerald Keller  
Deborah King  
Jimmie Lassiter  
Derrick Lawrence  
Allen Leftridge  
Sonya Lewis

Wyndelle Lewis  
Carletha Malone  
Rochelle Mathews  
Ruthie McAdoo  
John McCarthy  
Genenne McDougle  
Bruce McElroy  
Doris McGraw  
Laura McIver  
Adonis Miles  
Johnny Miller  
Kenneth Miller  
Linda Minor  
Gary Moore  
Wyatt Morrow  
Michelle Newson  
Jose Nogales  
McCauley Odom  
Michael Odom  
Mark Ogilvie  
Kevin Patton  
Derrick Payne  
George Pecuch  
James Peterson  
Carmela Petway  
Ronald Pippet  
Jay Primus  
Lesterine Reese  
Frederick Reeves  
Suzetta Reust  
Edward Reynolds  
Margaret Rhoades  
Alan Riddick  
Stanley Roberts  
Bernardo Rodriguez  
Thomas Royer  
Heather Russell  
Deborah Saiter  
Bernice Santiago  
John Saucier  
Carl Schiller  
Audrey Scott  
Shelia Sheppard-Beasley  
Derek Shotwell  
Jesse Sigler  
Patricia Simmons

Henry Smith  
Michael Smith  
Wayne Smith  
Theresa Sommer  
Calvin Spivey  
Jerome Stokes  
Pathon Swoope  
Felix Terrence  
Danny Thomas  
Carolyn Thompson  
Zelma Tucker  
David Walker  
Darryl Wallace  
Cheryl West  
Tyrone White  
Jannie Whitehead  
Carl Williams  
Johnny Williams  
Morris Williams  
Jamie Willis  
Robert Woodring  
Handy Wright  
Lewis Wright, III  
Derrick Young  
Leonard Young

### HUMAN & FISCAL RESOURCES

Melvin Carr,  
*Director*  
Edith Anderson  
Janice Anderson  
Odessa Buchanan  
Lora Carpenter  
Charles Cavano  
Jack Cervelli  
Dennis Dinardo  
Aida Guzman  
Elvira Harrison  
Ottie Lucas  
Kathleen Masterson  
Thelma Miller  
Michelle Oszterling  
Gayle Price  
Damaris Torres

George Tsagaris  
Katherine Weisbarth

#### LEGAL DEPARTMENT

Richard Graham,  
*Director*  
Jeffrey Allen  
John Allen  
Milton Anderson  
Cheryl Artis-Huling  
Sylvia Banks  
Lori Bebee  
Judy Bender  
Regina Bennett  
Janet Bryant  
Carol Bugg  
Dana Chavers  
Elaine Chimo  
Mary Chonko  
Robert Conklin  
Carrie Cook  
Pamela Daniels  
Cathy Darden  
Amber Davis  
Yvonne DeRocco  
Jean DiRuggiero  
Richard Donelan  
John Doolin  
Howard Dunn  
Joyce Feichtmeier  
Colleen Fillar  
Dennis Fischer  
Sandra Fording  
William Fraunfelder  
Vickie Galbreath  
Gary Garvin  
Shirley Gilliam  
Christine Grau  
Janet Griffin  
Catherine Gura  
Sabrina Harris  
Ellen Hathway  
Sharon Hawk  
Salena Hibbitt  
Artie Hicks  
John Howley  
Cheryl Hruby  
Joann Johansen  
Dorothy Jones  
Elaine Jones  
Mary Jones  
Beverly Jordan  
Morris Jordan  
Sandra Joyce  
Donna Katona  
Ethel Keith  
Geraldine Kilbane  
Bonita King  
Subrina King  
Lisa Knisely  
Colleen LaHood  
Shirley Lastuka  
Barbara Lewis  
Gladys Lumbus  
Phyllis Marchese  
Linda Martin  
Margaret Mazza

Priscilla McCorkle  
Barbara McMahan  
William McTaggart  
John Menzies  
Mark Minnello  
Jodie Mizisin  
Gail Moore  
Geraldine Morse  
Eleanor Murray  
Grace Myers  
Robert Neill  
Cynthia Niskala  
David Novak  
Teresa Nugent  
Rosanne O'Brien  
Nancy O'Connell  
Michael O'Grady  
Alice Palmer  
Sandra Pierre  
Ann Poole  
Rhonda Pritt  
Jane Raba  
Sandra Roberts  
James Robertson  
Marsha Robinson  
Gayle Rullo  
Donnamarie Rycbacki  
Helen Samec  
Robin Schuler  
Lawrence Seaton  
Bonnie Seiber  
Murray Semple  
Brian Sexton  
Deborah Shealey  
Antonia Silva  
Laura Sledz  
Mary Spearman  
Charles Sprague  
Jerome Stano  
Wayne Stunk  
Diane Stueve  
Pamela Taylor  
John Tutt  
Sharon Walker  
Gregory Weimer  
Shirley White  
Denise Williams  
Gary Williams  
Pamela Wimberly  
Charles Wochna  
Angelique Wright  
Patricia Yeomans  
James Young  
Kimberly Zahnke

#### OPERATIONS

Thomas Foster,  
*Director*  
Tonja Bartone  
Sharon Berman  
Marge Botten  
Wilma Bryant  
Bonnie Cuccia  
Paulette Eads  
Ella Eckhoff  
Sharon Erich

Norman Fadil  
James Ferro  
Linda Fields  
Shelia Griggs-Parker  
Beverly Hamilton  
Loretta Heard  
Mildred Hernandez  
Wandra Hunter  
Joyce Johnson  
Marcee Jones  
Marian Jones  
Rowena Kowaluk  
Tamela Lett  
Carol Lovett  
Benjamin McCants  
Jeffrey Moore  
Stephen Moore  
Rudolph Perme  
Carlos Robinson  
Rosalind Stennis  
Laverne Truett  
Tonyetta Turner  
Carmen Velez  
Linda Weaver  
Margaret Williams

#### PROBATION DEPARTMENT

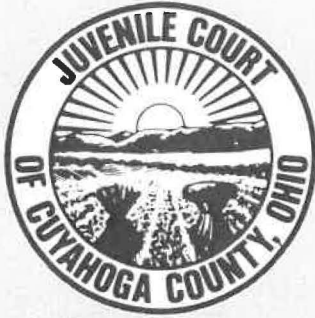
Andrew DeSanti,  
*Director*  
Elie Abourserhal  
Bernice Bailey  
Danya Bailey  
Lee Barbee  
Norma Barbour  
Ethel Batts  
Cesealy Billington  
Leslie Blakemore  
Maria Bola  
David Bonem  
Sherita Bradfield  
Terence Brady  
Martha Brown  
Craig Bruehler  
Karmin Bryant  
David Buehner  
Gregory Bufford  
Ann Chambers  
Carol Cole  
Martha Conway  
Anthony Cook  
Kim Donaldson  
Gwenyth Edwards  
Thomas Evans  
Thomas Gaines  
Joyce Gavalya  
Kathryn George  
William Gibson  
Christine Godfray  
Beth Goff  
Donna Graves  
Herman Hairston  
Timothy Hamiltom  
Robert Hampton  
Ann Harris  
Todd Hendrix

Marguerite Henry  
Martin Hoover  
Lebron Jackson  
Donna Jezewski  
Sandra Jones  
Morris Jones  
Sarah Kilbane  
Norman Kiner  
Celeste Laster-Cantie  
Joseph Ledinsky  
Kathy Leftridge  
Robert Lewis  
Mary Ann Lingis  
John Lowey  
Collean Malone  
Annette Manco  
Thomas Mathew  
Kiturah Mathias  
Barbara McCullough  
Judith McDermott  
Timothy McDevitt  
Dennis McGraw  
Yolanda McLemore  
Jeanne Metzger  
Linda Miller  
John Miller  
Daniel Mouhlas  
Margaret Mroz  
Christina Norris  
Matthias Novak  
Patrick O'Donnell  
Barbara Oliver  
Angela Ortiz  
Terence Palange  
Carolyn Penn  
Donald Perry  
Kristine Phillips  
Leon Pitts  
Barbara Pope  
John Puch  
Carole Radey  
Lawrence Redmond  
Bruce Richardson  
Virgilio Rivera  
James Rivers  
Candida Rodriguez  
Wandra Simmons  
Devera Smith  
Jack Sonneborn, Jr.  
David Sugiuchi  
Dwight Sutherland  
Valerie Taylor  
Bobby Tinnon  
James Tribble  
Michelle Virden  
Michael Wagner  
Mary Lou Walter  
Jacqueline Warren  
Gerald Weil  
Robert Wick  
Mary Wilhelm  
Robert Williams  
Justine Willis  
Karen Wimberly  
Donald Woodruff  
Denielle Yench

#### RESEARCH & INFORMATION SERVICES

David Swedlow,  
*Director*  
Peter Baumgartner  
Pamela Brown  
Linda Carmicle  
Frances Ferro  
Gwendolyn Grady  
Rita Gudz  
Linda Hill  
Barbara Hill  
Karen Johnson  
Sandra Kusmirek  
Marvelyn Lee  
Margaret Payne  
John Pokorny  
Johnny Pollard  
Margaret Seese  
Jeanette Steele  
Helen Ward  
EG Wheeler  
Donna Williams





# 6. Locations AND SERVICES

## MAIN COURT

2163 East 22nd Street  
443-8400

Services: Courtrooms • Administration • Legal • Probation • Detention Center • Operations  
• Community Services • Human & Fiscal Resources • Research and Information Services

## NEAR WEST OFFICE

4115 Bridge Avenue  
Cleveland, Ohio 44113  
281-1630  
Services:  
Intake • Probation

## EAST CLEVELAND OFFICE

15815 Euclid Avenue  
East Cleveland, Ohio 44112  
851-3019  
Services:  
Intake • Probation

## LAKESWOOD OFFICE

12650 Detroit Avenue  
Lakewood, Ohio 44107  
521-0334  
Services:  
Intake

## UNIVERSITY CIRCLE OFFICE

*Temporary:*  
15838 Euclid Ave.  
Cleveland, Ohio 44112  
761-5500  
Services:  
Intake • Probation

## SOUTHEAST OFFICE

5311 Northfield Road  
Bedford, Ohio 44146  
Services:  
Intake • Probation

## EUCLID OFFICE

555 East 22nd Street  
Euclid, Ohio 44123  
289-8299  
Services:  
Intake

## SOUTHWEST OFFICE

5361 Pearl Road  
Parma, Ohio 44129  
749-1200  
Services:  
Intake • Probation

## WALTER G. WHITLATCH BUILDING

1910 Carnegie Avenue  
Cleveland, Ohio 44115  
443-5005  
Services:

Child Support Services • Home Detention • Probation • Traffic • Victim Aid & Restitution